

Chapel Street Primary School



Special Educational Needs Policy

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Chapel Street Primary

Special Educational Needs Policy

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Definitions of special educational needs (SEN) taken from section 20 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- a) have a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- b) have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if they fall within the definition at (a) or (b) above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

The coalition government is reforming the way in which provision and support is made for children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities in England. New legislation (The Children and Families Act 2014) enacted on the 13th March came into force from the 1st September 2014. A new SEN Code of Practice also accompanies this legislation.

More details about the reforms and the SEN Code of Practice can be found on the Department for Education's website:

www.education.gov.uk/schools/pupilsupport/sen

One significant change arising from the reforms is that Statements of Special Educational Needs, for those children with the most complex needs, have now been replaced with a new Education, Health and Care (EHC) Plan. These plans are being supported by an Education, Health and Care Plan Pathway. You can view an animation describing this new pathway on Manchester's SEND Local Offer website:

http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/500132/special_educational_needs/6181/our_local_offer_for_children_and_young_people_with_sen_and_disabilities

This information is also available by putting the above web address into the browser of a smart phone or tablet.

The SEND Local Offer is a resource which is designed to support children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities and their families. It describes the services and provision that are available both to those families in Manchester that have an Education, Health and Care Plan and those who do not have a plan, but still experience some form of special educational need. The SEND Local Offer includes information about public services across education, health and social care, as well as those provided by the private, voluntary and community sectors.

Mission Statement

'Working Together for Success'

Chapel Street is an inclusive school where everyone is made to feel welcome. Our vision sets out to ensure that all students enjoy high quality learning experiences through which they are able to achieve their full potential. Our inclusive ethos aims to encourage all pupils to be actively involved in their own learning. This involves valuing all pupils and staff equally and reducing barriers to learning and participation.

1. Aims and Objectives - 'Every Teacher is a Teacher of SEN'.

Aims:

- Provide every child with access to a broad and balanced education. This includes the National Curriculum in line with the *Special Educational Needs Code of Practice*;
- Promote independence, equality and consideration for others;
- Ensure that we celebrate the wide range of our students' achievements;
- Support all students to excel by offering multiple pathways for progression;
- Equip students with the skills and attributes necessary for adult life;
- Create a welcoming atmosphere for parents.

Objectives:

- **Staff members seek to identify the needs of pupils with SEN as early as possible.** This is most effectively done by gathering information from parents, education, health and care services (and feeding schools or early years' settings) prior to the child's entry into the school. Where needs have not been previously identified, staff have an obligation to report observations to the SENCo;
- **Monitor the progress of all pupils** in order to aid the identification of pupils with SEN. Continuous monitoring of those pupils with SEN by their teachers will help to ensure that they are able to reach their full potential;
- **Make appropriate provision to overcome all barriers to learning and ensure pupils with SEN have full access to the National Curriculum.** This will be co-ordinated by the SENCo and Headteacher and will be carefully monitored and regularly reviewed in order to ensure that individual targets are being met and all pupils' needs are catered for;
- **Work with parents** to gain a better understanding of their child, and involve them in all stages of their child's education. This includes supporting them in terms of understanding SEN procedures and practices and providing regular feedback on their child's progress;

- **Work with and in support of outside agencies** when the pupil's needs cannot be met by the school alone. Chapel Street receives further support from: the Special Advisory Teaching Services; Speech and Language Therapy; Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS); Educational Psychological Services;
- **Create a school environment where pupils can contribute to their own learning** by offering all students the opportunity to voice their own opinions. This is achieved by encouraging positive relationships with adults in school and carefully monitoring the progress of all pupils at regular intervals. A sense of comradeship and team spirit is also encouraged through wider opportunities for participation in school life (e.g. membership of the School Council, affiliation with sports teams and other clubs).

2. Responsibility for the coordination of SEN provision

The person responsible for overseeing the provision for children with SEN is Mrs K Pilling (SENCo).

3. Arrangements for coordinating SEN provision

The SENCo will hold details of all SEN support records such as the SEN Register, provision maps, strategy sheets and structured conversation minutes for individual pupils.

All staff can access the following documents on the shared Y drive:

- A copy of the full SEN Register;
- Guidance on identification of SEN in the Code of Practice;
- Information on individual pupils' special educational needs including pupil profiles and strategy sheets where applicable;
- Practical advice, teaching resources, and information about types of special educational needs and disabilities;
- Information available through The Manchester SEND Local Offer.

By accessing the above, every staff member will have completed and up-to-date information about all pupils with special needs and their requirements, enabling them to provide for the individual needs of all pupils. This Policy is made accessible to all staff and parents in order to aid the effective coordination of the school's SEN provision.

4. Admission arrangements

Please refer to the information contained in our School Admissions Policy.

The admission arrangements for *all* pupils are in accordance with national legislation, including the Equality Act 2010. This includes children with any level of SEN; those with Education, Health and Care Plans and those without.

Where appropriate upon transition, children with identified needs will be supported through liaison meetings with parents, key staff from both settings and support agencies. An individual plan of action to aid transition will be offered.

5. Specialist SEN provision

Chapel Street is an inclusive school. For more information on our provision for inclusion including our involvement in specialist programmes to aid inclusion see **Section 10** on page 13.

In our school we support children with a wide range of needs. We are committed to whole school inclusion and will seek support and training from SEND services where appropriate.

6. Facilities for pupils with SEN

Chapel Street building is owned by the school. The site is largely accessible to all students, however, where the individual student is unable to access a part of the school the locations of lessons will be adjusted. The building provides a lift to each floor, wheelchair access to all areas of the school and disabled toilets.

7. Allocation of resources for pupils with SEN

All pupils with SEN will have access to Notional SEN Funding within the school budget share. For those with the most complex needs, additional funding (HLN or High Level Needs) is retained by the local authority. The SENCo will refer individual applications to a multi-agency panel, which is administered by the Local Authority, who will determine whether the level and complexity of need meets the threshold for this funding.

It is the responsibility of the senior leadership team, SENCo and governors to agree how the allocation of resources is used.

A number of SEN pupils may also receive intervention funded by our Pupil Premium allocation, depending on the nature of the programme(s) offered.

8. Identification of pupils' needs

Identification: See definition of **Special Educational Needs** at start of policy.

A graduated approach: 'Every Teacher is a Teacher of SEN'.

Quality First Teaching: 'The baseline of learning for *all* pupils'.

1. Any pupil who is falling significantly outside of the range of expected academic achievement in line with predicted performance indicators and grade boundaries will be monitored.
2. Once a pupil has been identified as *possibly* having SEN they will be closely monitored by staff in order to gauge their level of learning and possible difficulties.
3. The subject teacher will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities that will aid the pupil's academic progression and enable the teacher to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied.
4. The SENCo will be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the pupil in class.
5. Through the above actions it can be determined which level of provision the pupil will need.
6. If a pupil has recently been removed from the SEN register they may also fall into this category as continued monitoring will be necessary.
7. Parents will be informed fully of every stage of their child's development and the circumstances under which they are being monitored. Parents are encouraged to share information and queries with the school.
8. The pupil is monitored if concern is raised by parent or teacher but this does not automatically place the pupil on the school's SEN register. Concerns are discussed with parents/carers. It is recorded by the school as an aid to further progression and for future reference.
9. Pupil progress meetings and parent evenings are used to monitor and assess the progress being made by all students. The frequency of these meetings is dependent on individual progress.

SEN Support:

Where it is determined that a pupil does have SEN, parents will be formally advised of this before inclusion of the individual on the School SEN Register. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEN is to help school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning. The support provided consists of a four part process indicated below:

- Assess
- Plan
- Do
- Review

This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of an individual grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes.

Assess

In identifying a child as needing SEN support, the class teacher, working with the SENCo should carry out a clear analysis of the pupil's needs. This should draw on subject assessments, teacher observations, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national data, as well as the views and experience of parents. The opinion and feelings of the individual and advice from external support services will also be considered. Any parental concerns will be recorded and compared with the school's information and assessment data on how the pupil is progressing.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need; barriers to learning are clearly identified and being challenged and the interventions being used are developing and evolving as required. Where external support staff are already involved, their work will help to inform the assessment of need. Where they are not involved they may be contacted, if this is felt to be appropriate, following discussion and agreement from parents.

Plan

When it is decided to provide a pupil with SEN support, parents will be informed. Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, SENCo and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required; the impact on progress, development and or behaviour that is expected and a clear date for review. Parental involvement may be sought, where appropriate, to reinforce or contribute to progress at home.

All those working with the pupil, including support staff, will be informed of their individual needs, the support that is being provided, any particular teaching strategies/approaches that are being employed and the outcomes that are being sought.

Do

The class teacher and teaching assistant will remain responsible for working with the pupil on a daily basis. They will retain responsibility even where the interventions may involve group or 1:1 teaching away from the mainstream classes. Teachers will work closely with teaching assistants and relevant specialist staff to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and links with classroom teaching. Support with further assessment of the pupil's strengths and weaknesses, problem solving and advising of the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENCo.

Review

Reviewing pupil progress will be made at termly reviews. The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions. The SENCo will revise the support in the light of pupil progress and development; any necessary amendments will be made, in consultation with parents and class teachers.

Referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan:

If a pupil has lifelong or significant difficulties they may undergo a Statutory Assessment Process which is usually requested by the school but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need or a lack of clarity around the needs of the pupil are such that a multi-agency approach to assessing that need, to planning provision and identifying resources, is required.

The decision to make a referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan will be taken at a progress review involving parents, SENCo and class teacher if applicable.

The application for an Education, Health and Care Plan will combine information from a variety of sources which may include:

- Pupil
- Parents
- Teachers
- SENCo
- Social Care
- Health professionals
- Educational Psychologist
- Speech Therapist
- Occupational Therapist
- Play Therapist
- Music Therapist

Information will be gathered relating to the current provision and a summary of any action points taken; the preliminary outcomes of the targets set form the basis of the profile. A decision will be made by a group of people from education, health and social care about whether the pupil is eligible for an EHC Plan. Parents have the right to appeal against a decision not to initiate a statutory assessment leading to an EHC Plan.

Further information about EHC Plans can found via the SEND Local Offer:

http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/500132/special_educational_needs/6181/our_local_offer_for_children_and_young_people_with_sen_and_disabilities

Or by contacting Information, Advice and Support (IAS) Manchester

Contact details for (IAS) Manchester

Parent Confidential Helpline: 0161 209 8356 (Monday to Friday 10am-3pm)

Answer phone available when lines are closed: 0161 209 8356

Email: parents@manchester.gov.uk

Enquiries from Practitioners: 0161 245 7300

Address:

Information, Advice and Support (IAS) Manchester

Westwood Street Centre

Westwood Street

Moss Side

M14 4PH

- 1.** Following Statutory Assessment, an EHC Plan will be provided by Manchester City Council, if it is decided that the needs of an individual are not being met by the support that is ordinarily available. Both staff in school and parents will be involved developing and producing the plan.
- 2.** Parents have the right to appeal against the content of the EHC Plan. They may also appeal against the school named in the Plan if it differs from their preferred choice.
- 3.** Once the EHC Plan has been completed and agreed, it will be kept as part of the pupil's formal record and reviewed at least annually by staff, parents and the pupil. The **Annual Personal Review** enables provision for the pupil to be evaluated and, where appropriate, for changes to be put in place.

An online link to the Manchester SEND Local Offer can be found on the school website homepage. For further information please contact the SENCo or Head Teacher in school.

9. Access to the curriculum, information and associated services

Pupils with SEN will be given access to the curriculum through the specialist SEN provision provided by the school as is necessary, as far as possible taking into account the wishes of parents and the needs of the individual.

Every effort will be made to educate pupils with SEN alongside their peers in a mainstream classroom setting. Where this is not possible, the SENCo will consult with parents for other flexible arrangements to be made. Regular training and learning opportunities for staff on the subject of SEN and SEN teaching are provided in school.

Ensuring Access to the Curriculum for Pupils with SEN:

The class teacher is responsible for:

- Identifying pupils who make little or no progress in spite of differentiated learning opportunities being provided;
- Planning and delivering of an appropriate differentiated curriculum;
- Implementing individual strategies and methods to ensure the best outcomes for children with SEN;
- Working with the SENCo and parents in collecting and recording information about the pupil with SEN;
- Deploying TAs to ensure that children with SEN are supported effectively;
- Maintaining the class Inclusion file;
- Monitoring and tracking the progress of pupils with SEN termly;
- Reviewing Assertive Mentoring targets for pupils with SEN termly;
- Ensuring that pupils with SEN receive regular direct teaching from the class teacher as well as from other staff.

The SENCo and Senior Leaders are responsible for:

- Determining the strategic development of the SEN policy and provisions with the Headteacher and Governing Body;
- Keeping staff fully informed of the special educational needs of any pupils including sharing progress reports, medical reports and teacher feedback.
- Providing regular training and learning opportunities for staff in all on the subject of SEN and SEN teaching. Ensuring staff members are kept up to date with teaching methods which will aid the progress of all pupils including those with SEN.
- In-class provision and support are deployed effectively to ensure that the curriculum is differentiated where necessary.
- Organising individual or small group tuition is available where it is felt that pupils would benefit from this provision.
- Supporting class teachers to set appropriate individual targets that motivate pupils to do their best, and celebrating achievements at all levels.

- Referring children to outside agencies when additional information/assessment is required.
- Using the graduated response process as outlined in Manchester's Matching Provision to Need Tool (MPNT) to refer children for a statutory assessment by the Local Authority if needed.

10. Inclusion of pupils with SEN

The Head Teacher Mr Jonathan Power oversees the Equality Act at Chapel Street and is responsible for ensuring that it is implemented effectively throughout the school.

The school curriculum is regularly reviewed by the Senior Leadership Team to ensure that it promotes the inclusion of all pupils. This includes learning outside the classroom and offsite provision.

The school will seek advice where appropriate around individual pupils, from external support services through the regularly scheduled meetings. Where a behavioural incident warrants exclusion the relevant class teacher, Deputy Headteacher and member(s) of SLT will consider the incident in line with the Behaviour Policy.

11. Evaluating the success of provision

In order to make consistent continuous progress in relation to SEN provision the school encourages feedback from staff, parents and pupils during the academic year. Parents, staff and pupils are given an opportunity to evaluate the effectiveness of provision by means of a questionnaire.

Pupil progress will be monitored on a termly basis in line with the SEN Code of Practice. Contact with the SENCo can be organised by email or telephone and feedback from parents can be given at any time through email contact available on the school website.

A formal evaluation of the effectiveness of the school SEN provision and policy culminates in an SEN Report. The evaluation is carried out by the SENCo in consultation with the Headteacher and the link SEN governor. Information is gathered from different sources such as pupil and parent surveys/ teacher and staff surveys/parents' evenings/ consultation evening/ report feedback forms.

12. Complaints procedure

Refer to the general Complaints Procedure.

If a parent or carer has any concerns or complaints regarding the care or welfare of their child, an appointment can be made by them to speak to the SENCo, Deputy or the Headteacher who will be able to offer advice on formal procedures for complaint if necessary.

13. In service training (CPD)

We aim to keep all school staff up to date with relevant training and developments in teaching practice in relation to the needs of pupils with SEN.

Chapel Street seeks the support of the Local Educational Psychology Service when a need for specialist training is identified. The SENCo considers the relevance of specific training carefully and aims to meet the needs of staff dealing with specific SEN issues.

The SENCo attends relevant SEN courses, Family SEN meetings and facilitates/signposts relevant SEN focused external training opportunities for all staff. All Teaching Assistants are offered training opportunities through a range of local agencies working with specific students at the academy.

We recognise the need to train all our staff on SEN issues and we have funding available to support this professional development. The SENCo, with the Senior Leadership Team, ensures that training opportunities are matched to school development priorities and those identified through the use of provision management (see Section **11**).

14. Links to support services

The school continues to build strong working relationships and links with external support services in order to fully support our SEN pupils and aid school inclusion.

Sharing knowledge and information with our support services is key to the effective and successful SEN provision within our school. Any one of the support services may raise concerns about a pupil. This will then be brought to the attention of the SENCo and Head Teacher who will then inform the child's parents. Any relevant information regarding pupils with SEN is discussed with the Headteacher, SENCo and if necessary filtered to teaching staff using a variety of means.

15. Working in partnership with parents

Chapel Street believes that a close working relationship with parents is vital in order to ensure:

- Early and accurate identification and assessment of SEN leading to the correct intervention and provision;
- Continuing social and academic progress of children with SEN to enable personal success;
- Parental views are considered and valued.

This occurs through regular home school contact, parents' evenings and other meetings, as required.

In cases where more frequent regular contact with parents is necessary, this will be arranged based on the individual pupil's needs. The SENCO may also signpost parents of pupils with SEN to the local authority Parent Partnership service where specific advice, guidance and support may be required.

If an assessment or referral indicates that a pupil has additional learning needs the parents and the pupil will always be consulted with regards to future provision. Parents are invited

to attend meetings with external agencies regarding their child, and are kept up to date and consulted on any points of action drawn up in regards to the provision for their child.

16. Links with other schools

Chapel Street works in partnership with local schools to build a bank of joint resources and to share advice, training and development activities and expertise.

The SENCo coordinates links with:

- The School Nurse
- The Sensory Support Service (Hearing and Vision)
- The Lancasterian School
- The Winnicott Centre (CAMHS)
- School designated Speech and Language Therapy
- Grange School Outreach provision (ASD)
- Bridgelea Pupil Referral Unit

Where a pupil has a current statement or EHC plan there is a legal requirement to provide an annual review. This review may take the form of a Person Centred Review or Formal Review. This is decided upon by the SENCo in consultation with external agencies. Transition Plans are drawn up in accordance to parental, pupil and staff views follow the actions of a Review Meeting. Pupils with funding where appropriate will also receive an annual review.

17. Links with other agencies and voluntary organisations

Chapel Street invites and seeks advice and support from external agencies in the identification, assessment and provision of SEN. The SENCo and Head Teacher are the designated persons responsible for liaising with the following:

Manchester Education Psychology Service

Behaviour Support Service

Social Services

Speech and Language Service

Language and Learning Support Service

Specialist Outreach Services

Representatives from voluntary organisations and other external agencies are invited to meetings throughout the year to discuss SEN provision and progress and keep staff up to date with legislation.